

### Homework #4.

**Approximate plan for next week:** Direct and semi-direct products and further applications of Sylow theorems (5.4, 5.5).

#### Problems, to be submitted by Thursday, September 22nd

1. Let  $G$  be a finite group,  $P$  a Sylow  $p$ -subgroup of  $G$  for some  $p$  and  $H$  a subgroup of  $G$  such that  $N_G(P) \subseteq H \subseteq G$ . Prove that  $N_H(P) = N_G(P)$  and  $[G : H] \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ .

2. Prove that a group of order  $200 = 8 \cdot 25$  is not simple.

3. Prove that a group of order  $132 = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 11$  is not simple.

4. Let  $G$  be a group of order  $105 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$ .

(a) Prove that  $G$  has a normal Sylow 5-subgroup OR a normal Sylow 7-subgroup.

(b) Use (a) to prove that  $G$  has a normal subgroup of order 35. Deduce that  $G$  has a normal Sylow 5-subgroup AND a normal Sylow 7-subgroup.

5.

(a) Let  $G$  be an abelian group. Prove that the set of elements in  $G$  which have finite order is a subgroup of  $G$ . This subgroup is called the *torsion subgroup* of  $G$ .

(b) Give an example of a group where the set of elements of finite order is not a subgroup. **Note:** Obviously, the group has to be infinite and non-abelian by (a).